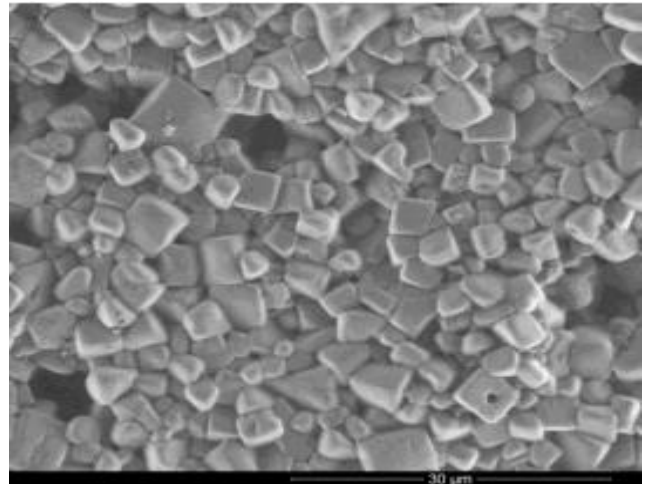


**DATA SHEET**

# Low acoustic impedance PZT

## Type Pz39



Microstructure of Pz39 at a magnification of 5000 times

### 01 Description

The new Ferroperm Pz39 material is developed primarily with the aim of having very low acoustic impedance and at the same time high permittivity and thickness coupling coefficient. It has furthermore no oil or polymer infiltration, and is therefore able to operate at higher temperatures than traditional lead-metaniobates.

Pz39 in combination with Pz36 and Pz37 therefore offers a complete choice of materials for NDT transducers and for other applications, where the acoustic matching is critical.

#### Repeatable performance

The main focus through our entire production process is to provide materials and components with the highest possible reproducibility of properties and parameters and to obtain the lowest aging rates in the industry.

Our materials have a variation of  $\pm 5\%$  for all parameters. This reduces the requirements for impedance matching, frequency tuning and dimensioning of the housing meaning fewer rejects and lower costs.

#### Customised solutions

We have more than 60 years of experience in the production of advanced piezoelectric ceramics. Our team has extensive expertise in customising designs to match the customer's needs.

Please contact us to discuss your requirements in further detail.

### 02 Key features and benefits

- Lowest batch to batch variation in the industry
- Stable material with consistent performance
- Customised or standard designs
- High thickness coupling coefficient
- High permittivity

### 03 Applications

- NDT transducers
- Medical transducers
- Underwater transducers
- Low frequency Doppler flow-meters

### 04 Contact

CTS | Ferroperm

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**DATA SHEET**

# Low acoustic impedance type PZT, Type Pz39

## 05 Material properties

### Electrical

Relative dielectric permittivity at 1 kHz  
 Dielectric dissipation factor at 1 kHz  
 Curie temperature  
 Recommended working range

### Symbol

$K_{33T}$   
 $\tan\delta$   
 $T_C >$   
 $<$

### Pz39

2650  
 $3 \times 10^{-3}$   
 220 °C  
 130 °C

### Electromechanical

Coupling factors  
 Piezoelectric charge coefficient

$k_p$   
 $k_t$   
 $d_{33}$   
 $N_t$

0.35  
 0.52  
 230 pC/N  
 1550 Hz m

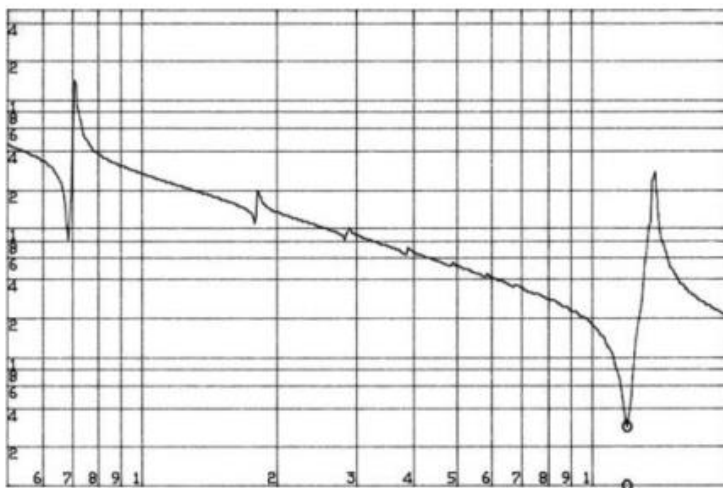
### Mechanical

Mechanical Quality Factor  
 Density

$Q_{m,t}^E$   
 $Z_a$   
 $\rho$

70  
 18 Mrayl  
 6.4 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

**Note:** Due to continuous process improvement, specifications are subject to change without notice. Please be aware that extreme dimensions and geometries can lead to exaggeration in tolerances in all materials. Pz31, Pz36, Pz37, Pz39 are a new family of materials containing a porous structure. Tolerances might therefore vary more than standard, and be more dependent on size and geometry. \* $Q_{m,t}$  may vary with frequency.



Example of the new material high anisotropy in the new material family. Impedance plot for a circular Pz39 disc. Dimensions are OD15 mm TH 1 mm. The frequency sweep is from 50 kHz to 2 MHz. The disc shows a planar resonance at approximately 70 kHz, with a planar coupling coefficient,  $k_p$ , of only 19%. The thickness resonance at approximately 1200 kHz with a coupling factor,  $k_t$ , of 53%.